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Just like your personal health, your home's health will decline without regular care and maintenance. Maintaining a healthy indoor environment helps increase your quality of life and the life of your house. With a few simple steps you can keep your home healthy. **Use this checklist as a guideline for your regular spring and fall home maintenance evaluations.** Please note that maintenance frequencies may vary depending on your local climate and appliance manufacturing recommendations.



		Basement/Crawl Space
Spring	Fall	
0	0	Check for signs of mold, moisture, water damage, and leaks. Repair as needed.
0	0	Look for signs of rats, bats, roaches, termites, squirrels, mice, and other pests. Seal openings to keep pests out. Treat as needed; you may want to hire a professional.
0	0	Check that the sump pump and floor drain are working properly.
		Exterior
Spring	Fall	
0	0	Inspect all wood framing for signs of rats, bats, roaches, termites, squirrels, mice, and other pests. Contact a professional as needed to treat.
0	0	Check exterior siding and trim for loose pieces and chipped or peeling paint. Repair and repaint as needed.
0	0	Check for and replace decaying or damaged trim around the windows and doors.
0	0	Inspect foundation and masonry for cracks. Hire a professional to repair as needed.
0	0	Check for signs of leaks.
		Yard
Spring	Fall	
0	0	Clear dead plants/shrubs from the house and trim branches of trees that overhang the roof.
0	0	Inspect fence and deck for problems that may lead to wood rot. Clean, repair, reseal, and repaint as needed.
0	0	Check all garden hoses for leaks and repair as needed.
0	0	Drain all outdoor faucets and hoses. Store the hoses for winter.
0	0	Hire a professional to clean out the main sewer line, especially if mature trees are present in your yard. (annually)
		Windows and Walls
Spring	Fall	
0	0	Clean window wells (semicircular barriers usually found surrounding basement windows) around the exterior of the house and check for proper drainage.
0	0	Check weather-stripping and caulking around windows and doors. Check for signs of leaks and repair or replace as needed.
0	0	Repair or replace cracked or broken windows.
0	0	Inspect the home interior walls and floors for termites. Contact a professional if treatment is needed.
0	0	Check operation of windows and doors. Install screens, lubricate, and repair as needed.

Roof and Attic						
Spring	Fall					
0	0	Clean gutters and downspouts (may need to be done more frequently). Make sure they discharge water 2-3 feet away from the house.				
0	0	Check flashing around the chimney, plumbing vent, skylight, and other joints to ensure it is securely fastened; repair as needed.				
0	0	Inspect the roof surface, shingles, eaves, and soffits; repair as needed.				
0	0	Check that attic insulation is in place; add more where needed. Check vents to make sure they are free of debris and working properly.				
0	0	Check for signs of leaks and repair as needed.				
0	0	Inspect attic for signs of rodents, bats, roaches, termites, and other pests. Treat as needed; you may want to hire a professional.				
0	0	Check ductwork connections to make sure that fans exhaust to outdoors.				
	<b>Appliances</b>					
Spring	Fall					
0	0	Check bath and kitchen exhaust fans and clean the screens; repair as needed.				
0	0	Clean dehumidifier coils, check operation, and replace the filter.				
0	0	Clean the garbage disposal.				
0	0	Clean the refrigerator and freezer; wash door gasket, vacuum condenser coils, and empty drip pan. Check the door seal by closing it on a dollar bill. If you can easily remove the bill, then it is time to replace the gasket.				
0	0	Clean washing machine water inlet filters; check hoses - replace if leaking.				
0	0	Vacuum clothes dryer lint from ducts and surrounding areas. (You should be cleaning the filter after each use).				
		Plumbing and Bathrooms				
Spring	Fall					
Every 3-7	years	Hire a professional to pump your septic tank to prevent backup. This may need to be done more frequently if you have a garbage disposal.				
0	0	Check toilets and tanks for leaks; repair as needed.				
0	0	Check and repair any faucet, tub, or shower leaks.				
0	0	Inspect the caulking and grout around toilets, tubs, showers, and sinks; if caulking is damaged, scrape it out and re-caulk.				
0	0	Remove shower heads and remove sediment.				
0	0	Check water-purification and water softener filters; change as needed.				
0	0	Inspect water heater for leaks, corrosion, and proper operation (you may opt to have a plumber do this); inspect flue assembly for gas water heaters.				
0	0	Check water main/meter or well pump for leaks or sweating.				
		Test the water-heater pressure and temperature-relief valve for proper operation.				

<b>Electrical</b>					
Spring	Fall				
0	0	Check for frayed/damaged cords and wires. Check exposed wiring in basements and call an electrician if there are dangerous conditions.			
0	0	Clean all light fixtures, interior and exterior.			
0	0	Trip the circuit breakers and test ground fault interrupters to ensure proper protection; label switches if needed.			
0	0	Inspect indoor and outdoor outlets to ensure they are in safe, working condition. Contact a professional electrician if needed.			
Heating and Cooling					
Spring	Fall				
0	0	Replace air filters (this may need to be done more frequently depending on your HVAC system).			
0	0	Dust off ceiling fan blades. Run the fan counterclockwise during spring/summer and clockwise during fall/winter.			
0	0	Hire a professional to tune-up the heating and cooling system.			
0	0	Cover or remove any window air-conditioning units; seal openings.			
0	0	Inspect the ductwork and vents; clean as needed.			
0	0	Check the fireplace damper and clean the chimney (you may opt to hire a professional to do this).			
		Garage			
Spring	Fall				
0	0	Check operation of the garage door safety shut-off.			
0	0	Look for signs of rats, bats, roaches, termites, squirrels, mice, and other pests. Seal openings to keep pests out. Contact a professional as needed to treat.			
0	0	Clean out your garage, properly disposing of paint thinners, household cleaners, and pesticides.			
0	0	Check for signs of water damage and leaks; repair as needed.			
0		Have your lawnmower serviced.			
	0	Empty and clean gas cans.			
	0	Clean and store garden tools once all fall yardwork is completed.			
0	0	Repair cracks and gaps in the driveway and walkway.			

Safety				
Spring	Fall			
Monthly		Check that your fire extinguisher is fully charged; recharge or replace as needed.		
0	0	Change the batteries in all smoke and carbon monoxide detectors.		
0	0	Review your hoe evacuation plan and ensure escape ladders are available and working.		
0	0	Update your home emergency plans in case of fire, tornado, etc., and be sure that each family member knows his or her role.		
0	0	If your drinking water comes from a private well, you should have it tested. (See Bulletin 939, "Water Quality and Common Treatments for Private Drinking Water Systems")		
Every 2 years		Test your home for radon. Contact your local extension agent or visit www.ugaradon.org for more information.		

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